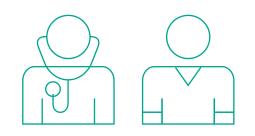


COMMON MEDICATION ERRORS IN CHEMOTHERAPY



COMMON MEDICATION ERRORS

- Dosing errors (both over- and underdosing)
- Schedule errors¹
- Wrong drugs¹
- Treatment delays¹
- Chemotherapy given to wrong patient¹
- Wrong application (e.g. wrong or missing use of aseptic techniques in IV chemotherapy, missing inline filter)
- Application order not checked⁴
- Missing or wrong communication^{5, 6}
- Missing patient education⁶
- Insufficient attention and missing education of staff to recognize and manage serious psychological distress or illness to oncological problem⁶
- Errors in prescription and transcription⁷

COMMON CONSEQUENCES

- » Increase in treatment costs⁸
- » Non-compliance to therapy by patients⁶
- » Healthcare-associated infections (airway/urinary tract/wound)⁵
- » Hospital admission or prolonged hospital stay^{1,9}
- » Increased side effects⁴
- Death^{4, 9}

Sources:

¹ Banasser, G., et al., Medication Errors in Outpatient Hematology and Oncology Clinics. Pa Patient Saf Advis, 2017. 14(4).

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⁴ Gilbar, P.J., Intrathecal chemotherapy: potential for medication error. Cancer nursing, 2014. 37(4): p. 299-309.

⁵ Lipczak, H., J.L. Knudsen, and A. Nissen, Safety hazards in cancer care: findings using three different methods. BMJ Qual Saf, 2011. 20(12): p. 1052-1056.

⁶ Car, LT., et al., Prioritizing medication safety in care of people with cancer: clinicians' views on main problems and solutions. Journal of global health, 2017. 7(1).

⁷ Mathaiyan, J., et al., Prescription, Transcription and Administration Errors in Out-Patient Day Care Unit of a Regional Cancer Centre in South India. Asian Pac J Cancer Prev, 2016. 17: p. 2611-2617.

⁸ Ranchon, F., et al., Chemotherapeutic errors in hospitalised cancer patients: attributable damage and extra costs. BMC cancer, 2011. 11(1): p. 478.

⁹ Letarte, N., et al., Analyzing temozolomide medication errors: potentially fatal. Journal of neuro-oncology, 2014. 120(1): p. 111-115.